

2015 Paris Agreement



February 2018: start negotiations Dutch climate deal



Mobility
-7.3

Houses
-3.4

Electricity
-20.2

Industry
-14.3

Agriculture
-3.5

100 parties involved in negotiations



GREENPEACE

December 2018: draft Climate agreement

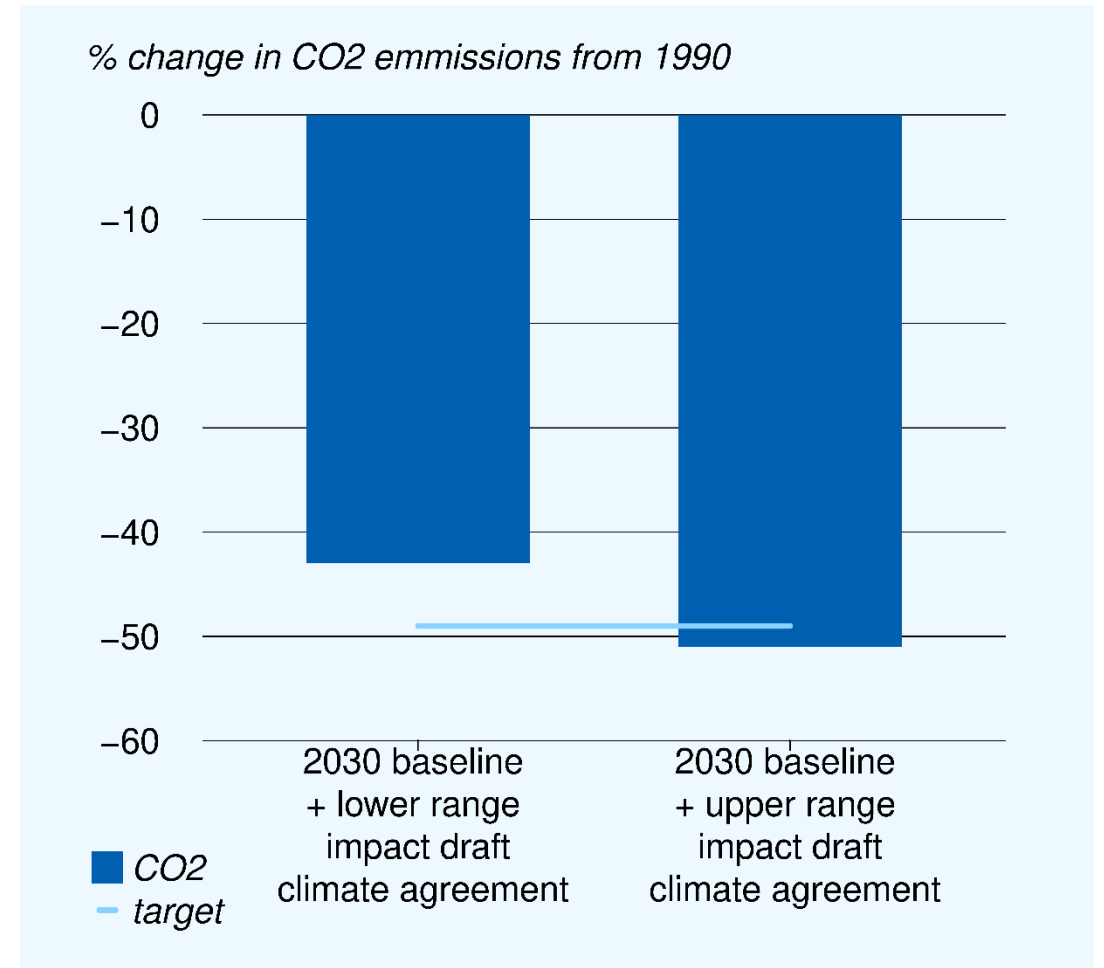
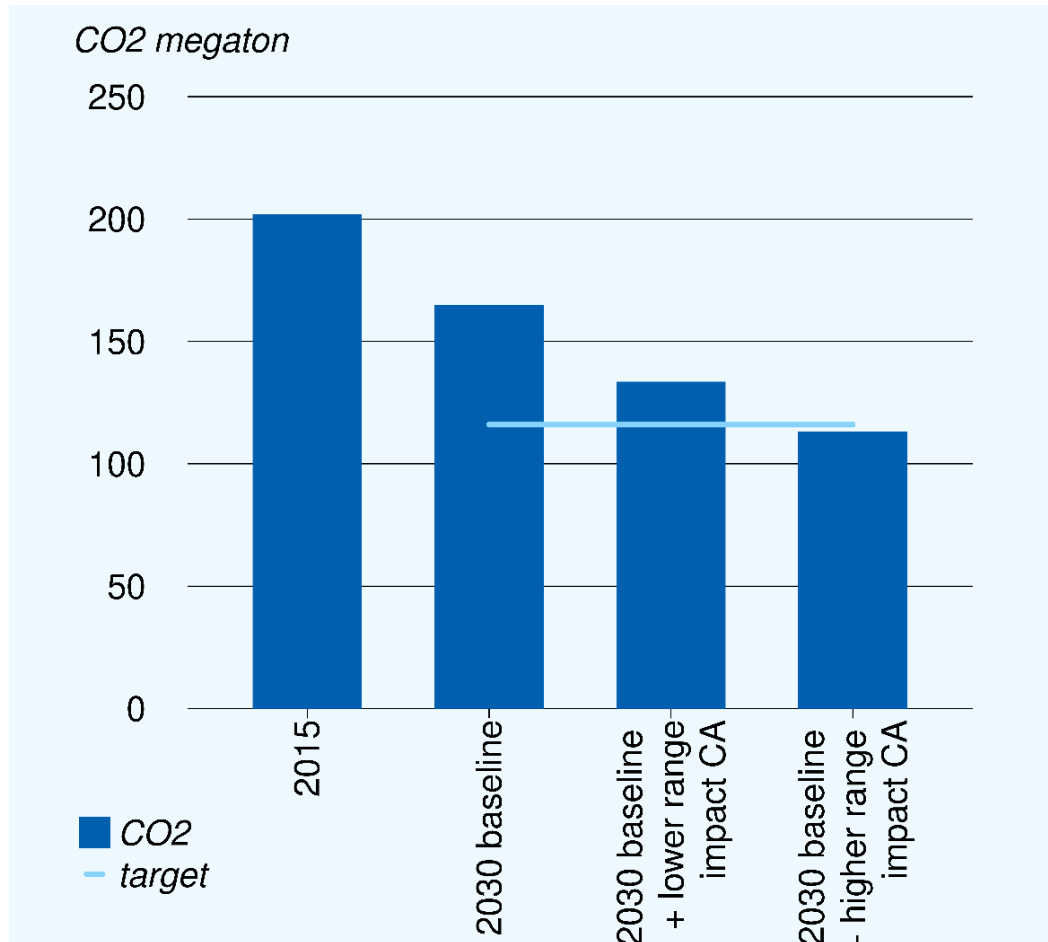


- Government asks PBL and CPB to assess draft agreement
- PBL = PBL Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency
- CPB = CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis
- PBL: CO₂ reduction, costs efficiency
- CPB: budgetary impact, income effects by type of households

March 2019: Assessment PBL & CPB, followed by immediate response government



PBL: Climate agreement agreement probably insufficient



Expenditures and fiscal burden

	Baseline + climate agreement	Effect climate agreement
<i>Expenditures</i>		
Total EMU-relevant expenditures	4,4	2,2
<i>Fiscal burden</i>		
Total EMU relevant fiscal burden	5,2	0,6
- Households	3,0	0,0
- Companies	2,0	0,5
- Foreign	0,2	0,1
Total Non-EMU-relevant fiscal burden	1,6	1,0
- Households	0,3	0,3
- Companies	1,3	0,8

Income effects in 2030 - Static

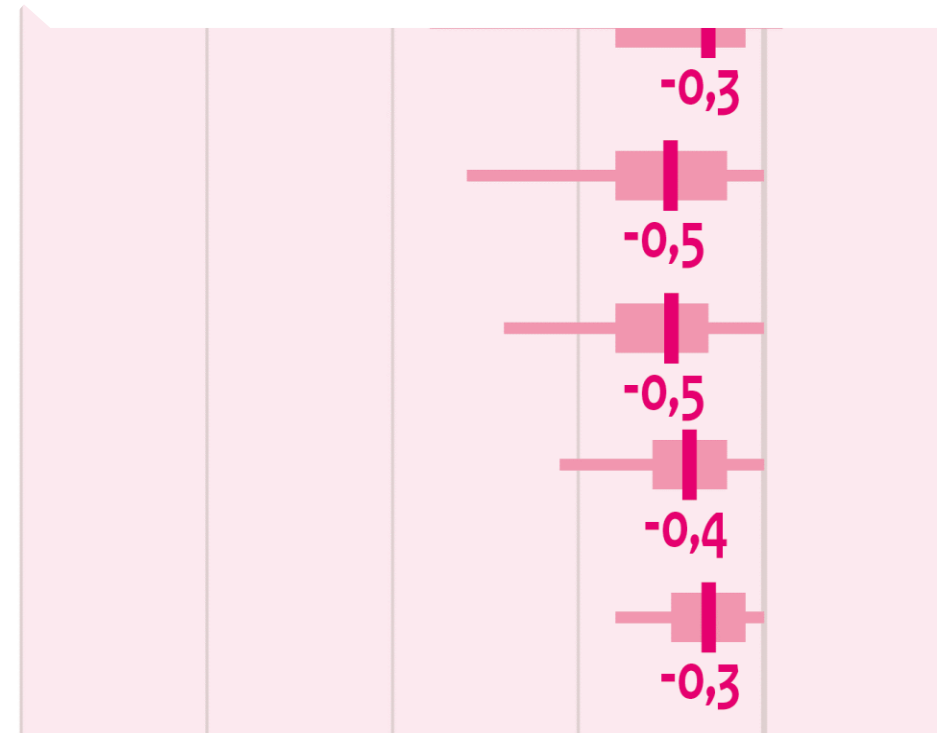
Climate policy in baseline including
climate agreement

Cumulative change in 2030 in %



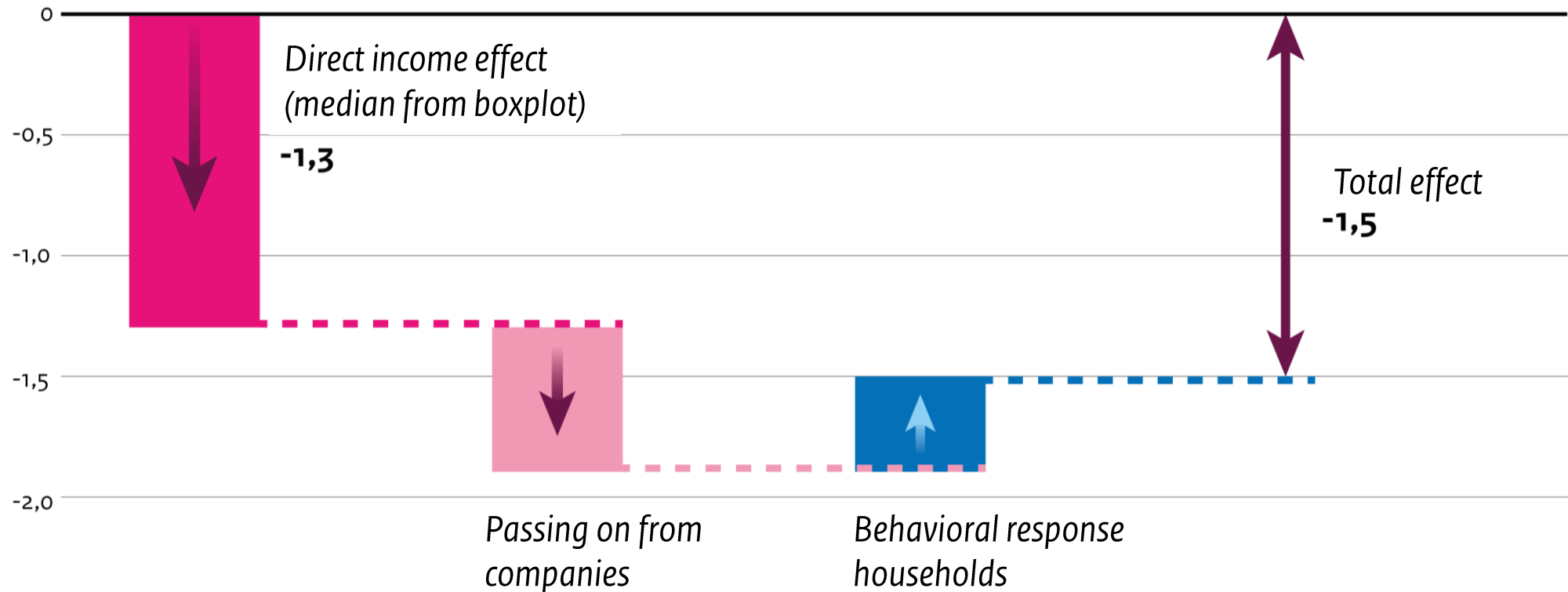
Climate policy in climate agreement

Cumulative change in 2030 in %



Income effects - Dynamic

Income effect in %



GDP effects

- Effect = -0.5%
- Requires GE-model; Used Worldscan
- Significant transition effects, but long term employment effects are small
- Relocation of companies is almost non-existent



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